A
Adidas, 100–103, 156
advertising
    prohibited by IOC, 38, 52–56, 145–146, 162
“Advertising, Demonstrations, Propaganda” provision, 52–57, 147, 162
agent provocateurs, 83, 135
Alexander, Meredith, 92, 103–104, 151
Alfred, Taiaiake, 69
Ali, Muhammad, 46, 160, 161
Allison, Chris, 117, 151
Allnutt, Yari, 7
alterglobalization protests, 12, 59, 89–90
alternative media, 79–80, 86–87, 89, 137, 157
Amalgam of Grievances Frame, 142, 143
Amaro, Ruben, 46
amateurism, 10, 24, 53
Andrejevic, Mark, 87–88, 120, 146
Andrews, David, 11, 15, 18
Anthropology Days, 63–66, 187n18, 187n22
anti-apartheid movement, 39, 45–51, 159, 185n134
anti-capitalist activism, 63, 81–82, 90, 119, 134
    communicative capitalism and, 88, 168
    conflated with terrorism, 37–39
    in Denver, 22–24, 27–28
    diversity-of-tactics approach to, 60, 81–83, 133–134
    as event coalitions, 25–27, 44, 61–62, 165
    framing of, 142–153
    housing activism and, 83–85, 110–112, 171–172
    indigenous people and, 65, 67, 69
    IOC and, 38–39, 52–56, 74, 115, 120, 153, 155, 164
    London Olympics and, 91–95, 99–128, 141–156
    media coverage of, 85–89, 128, 130–137, 141–156
    Olympics boycotts, 39, 46, 48, 49–50
    parrhesia and, 160–161
    political opportunity structures (POS) and, 27–28, 35, 51, 102, 127, 130, 150, 158, 161, 163, 166, 168
    prohibited in Olympic Charter, 53–57, 59–60
    property destruction and, 81–82, 133–135
    Rio de Janeiro Olympics and, 171–173
    Sochi Olympics and, 169–171
    spatial struggle and, 75–79, 109–116
    suppression of dissent and, 35–38, 73–75, 116–124
Sydney Olympics and, 51–52
transnational activism and, 39, 40, 85, 137, 165
union activism, 110, 141, 144–145, 149, 150, 153, 154, 155, 158, 189n67
use of humor, 94–95, 100, 104, 105–106, 119–121, 127–128, 158, 166–168
use of theater, 99, 105–108, 121, 151
Vancouver Olympics and, 58–63, 72–90, 130–137
See also Olympics-related activism

Ashe, Arthur, 46
Assange, Julian, 91
Assistance to Shelter Act, 74, 76
Athens Olympics (1896), 129
Athens Olympics (2004), 40
athlete activism, 39–40, 44–46, 145–147, 156, 160–161, 165
Atos, 100, 102, 125
Austerity Games 2012, 98–100

B
Bairner, Alan, 18
Bakhtin, Mikhail, 166–167
Barcelona Olympics (1992), 1–2, 6, 7, 8, 51
Barnholden, Michael, 74
Barsik, Tamara, 171
Beckham, David, 44
Beethoven, Ludwig, 13–14
Beijing Olympics (2008), 28, 40, 110, 163
Beishon, Suzanne, 99–100
Benford, Robert, 29, 35
Bennett, W. Lance, 31, 33, 35, 62
Berlin Olympics (1936), 40
Bhopal Medical Appeal, 92, 104, 108–109
Bitter, Sabine, 59
Bizarria, Matheus, 172
Blacker, Gareth, 111
Black September, 37
Blair, Tony, 102
Blowe, Kevin, 124
Bondi Beach, 51–52
Botelho, Bridget, 108
Boulay, Estelle du, 111, 118–119
Bourdieu, Pierre, 17, 19
Bouton, Jim, 46
Boyle, Danny, 122
Boyle, Philip, 117
British Petroleum (BP), 100
environmental activism targeting, 94, 104–108, 121, 151
Broglio, Chris de, 49
Crompton, Nathan, 77
Crow, Bob, 149, 155
Cunningham, David, 62–63
Custard 7, 121–122

D
Daley, Arthur, 46
Davies, Libby, 132–133
Dean, Jodi, 88, 168
Debord, Guy, 42, 167
Defend the Right to Protest campaign, 94
DeKlerk, Jan, 49
Delaney, Martin, 65

defend the right to protest campaign, 94

democracy now!, 87

DeNora, Tia, 14
Denver, Colorado

denver, colorado

rejection of 1976 Olympics, 22–24, 27–28, 45
Derksen, Jeff, 80, 83–84
Diani, Mario, 25
Diewert, Dave, 78, 84
"digital enclosure," 87–88, 120, 126, 146
Dikeç, Mustafa, 76, 78
Disabled People Against Cuts (DPAC), 124–125
discursive opportunity structure, 30, 157
Disruption Frame, 142–143, 147, 148–150
dissident citizenship, 8, 20, 25, 38, 48, 161

diversity-of-tactics approach, 60, 81–83, 133–134

Dow Chemical, 92, 94, 103–104, 121, 151

dow chemical, 92, 94, 103–104, 121, 151

as target of protests, 108–109
Downtown Eastside neighborhood (Vancouver), 76–77
Drop Dow Now, 108
Duncombe, Stephen, 42

E
E-activism. See Internet activism

Eagleridge Bluffs Blockade, 62
Eagleton, Terry, 167
Earl, Jennifer, 32, 36, 80, 102, 137
Eby, David, 62, 74, 81–83
Eng, Mercedes, 90
England, Kim, 16
Entman, Robert, 30, 138
environmental protests, 39–40, 42, 47, 164
corporate Olympic sponsors and, 102–104
London Olympics and, 112–116
opposed to Denver Olympics, 22, 28, 45
Sydney Olympics and, 48, 51–52
Vancouver Olympics and, 61–62, 132
escalated force policing model, 36
"Evening News" (VIVO) events, 79–80, 82
event coalitions, 25–27, 44, 61–62, 165
Ewry, Ray, 66

F
Facebook, 33, 35, 47, 87, 88, 92, 107, 126
  athlete activism and, 47
Falkland Islands, 148
False Promises on False Creek, 83
Farr, Roger, 80
FC Barcelona, 8
Featherstone, David, 116–117, 165
Femen, 153
Fernandez, Luis, 16, 36
First Nations. See indigenous peoples' activism
first order norms, 138–139
Flues, Fabian, 122
Flyvbjerg, Brent, 162
Forsyth, Janice, 19, 66
Foucault, Michel, 160
framing, 29–30, 35, 130, 138–139, 158
  of anti-Olympic activism, 142–153
Freak Frame, 142–143, 147, 150, 152–153
free-speech zones, 135
Frisby, Wendy, 130

G
G-20 protests, 75, 89–90
Gaffney, Christopher, 173
Games Monitor, 92–93
Gamson, William, 29
Gerbaudo, Paolo, 35, 107, 126, 166, 197n156, 204n27
Giardina, Michael, 11
Gillan, Kevin, 17
Giuliani, Rudy, 171
Giulianotti, Richard, 15–16
Gladwell, Malcolm, 34
Global Justice Movement, 16, 25, 75, 81, 88, 90, 137, 159
  media and, 88
  property destruction and, 81
Goldstone, Jack, 26–27
Goodman, Amy, 87
Graham, Jamie, 73
Granovetter, Mark, 33
Gratton, Chris, 18
Gratton, Reg, 140
Greenwash Gold, 92–93, 104, 121–122, 151
greenwashing, 94, 102–104, 121, 157
Greenwich Park, 110, 114–116
Gruneau, Richard, 18
Guardiola, Josep "Pep," 8

H
Haggerty, Kevin, 117
Hallin, Daniel, 155
Hargreaves, Jennifer, 18
Harper, Dawn, 146
Harper, Stephen, 132, 135
Hartmann, Douglas, 46
Harvey, David, 90
Harvey, Jean, 48
Haugerud, Angelique, 42–43, 167
Heart Attack March, 81–82, 132, 134, 136
Heiden, Beth, 3
Heiden, Eric, 3
Higgins, David, 97
Hill, Gord, 63, 71, 87
   art by, 67, 73
Hill, Jemele, 18
Hlongwane, Reg, 49
Hooper, Damien, 147
Hora, Mauricio, 172
Horne, John, 44, 48, 97, 116, 130–131, 156
Howlett, Richard, 105–106, 108
Hume, Stephen, 134, 135, 137
Hunt, Jeremy, 155
Hutchins, Brett, 31

I
Impact on Community Coalition, 61, 84–85
indexing, 138–139, 154–156
indigenous peoples' activism, 40, 61, 62, 63–69, 147, 188n32
   Vancouver Olympics and, 67–69, 77, 137
International Counter Olympics Network (ICON), 165
International Monetary Fund, 12, 59
International Olympic Committee (IOC), 3, 5–6, 14, 19, 21, 24, 52–57, 70, 86, 90, 110, 131, 145–146, 148, 162, 172
antiapartheid movement and, 48–51, 185n134
anti-Olympic activism and, 38–39, 48–51, 52–56, 74, 115, 120, 153, 155, 164
athlete activism and, 147–148
corruption within, 19
Denver Olympics and, 22–24
environmental activism and, 51
indigenous people and, 66, 68, 147
relationship to politics, 10, 17–18, 35, 52–57, 147, 173
relationship with business world, 5–6, 86, 92, 100–102, 146, 171
social media and, 31, 88, 146
See also Olympic Charter
Internet activism, 31–35, 87–88, 101–102, 107, 126. See also Facebook; social media activism; Twitter
Ivory Coast, 148

J
Jackson, Keith, 3
Jenkins, Sally, 18
Jenkins, Simon, 99
Jennings, Andrew, 18
Johal, Am, 70, 79, 85
Johanson, Reg, 60, 76, 90
Johnson, Boris, 93, 101, 145, 149, 155
Johnson, Mark, 3
Jowell, Tessa, 96

K
Karamichas, John, 19
Kaur, Harjeet, 124
Kavanagh, Peter, 155
Keen, Alan, 96
Kellner, Douglas, 42, 44–45
Kennelly, Jacqueline, 16
Kerrison, Harry, 50
Kidd, Bruce, 50
Killanin, Lord, 50, 56
Kimport, Katrina, 32, 80, 102, 137
 Klosterman, Chuck, 12–13
Koopmans, Ruud, 30, 157
Kothari, Miloon, 85
Krawczyk, Betty, 62

L
labor activism, 141, 144–145, 148–150, 158, 185n135, 189n67
Markovits, Andrei, 18
Marqusee, Mike, 18
Marrero-Guillamón, Isaac, 94, 169
Martin, Christopher, 144–145
Marx, Karl, 6, 88, 174
Mason, Daniel S., 15
Mason, Gary, 133
mass media, 8–9, 19, 27–30, 88–89, 129–130, 139–142, 145, 153–158, 161, 162, 163
activists and, 30, 85, 128, 157–158, 161–162
framing and, 29–30, 35, 130, 138–139, 142–153, 158
London Olympics protests and, 140–157
sources used by, 153–155
Vancouver Olympics protest and, 85–89, 130–137
See also alternative media
Mathews, Ric, 132
Mawhood, Rachel, 115–116
May, Theresa, 155
media. See alternative media; mass media
media frames. See framing
Mendoza, Kerry-Anne, 94, 123, 126
Merrifield, Andy, 69
Mertes, Tom, 25, 78
Messner, Michael, 18
Mexico City Olympics (1968), 45–46, 50, 160
Mikosza, Janine, 31
Milliat, Alice, 160
Mills, Nathaniel, 46
Montalbán, Manuel Vásquez, 1–2
Montréal Olympics (1976), 49, 131
indigenous participation in, 66–67
Morozov, Evgeny, 34
Morro da Providência, 171–172
Munich Olympics (1972), 37, 117
Musburger, Brent, 46

N
Nahanee, Harriet, 62–63
nationalism, 2, 12–13, 18, 47, 53, 130, 173–174
London Olympics and, 127, 144
Vancouver Olympics and, 130, 136
Native Youth Movement, 61
negotiated management policing model, 36
neoliberalism, 10–11, 146
Vancouver Olympics and, 69, 71, 83–84, 90
Newham Monitoring Project, 94, 111–112, 118, 124
Newman, Joshua, 11, 16
Neymar, 172
Nicholls, Walter, 83
Nicholson, Cecily, 76–77, 79–80, 82
Nielson, Al, 23
Nieto, Jamie, 146
Nineham, Chris, 125
Nisga’a Treaty, 68
Noakes, John, 36
No Games 2010 Coalition, 61
No to Greenwich Olympic Equestrian Events, 94, 115–116
No One Is Illegal, 61, 78
Norman, Peter, 39–40, 46, 160–161
“No Sharia” protest, 153
No Sochi 2014, 122, 164, 165, 171
No 2010 Olympics on Stolen Native Land, 61, 68, 188n32

O
Obama, Barack, 161
O’Bonsawin, Christine, 19, 63, 65, 69
Occupy Movement, 20, 34–35, 126
  anti-Olympics activism and, 93, 113, 124, 152, 155
Olympic Charter, 31, 53–56, 68, 146, 162
  ecological conservation and, 51
  Rule 40 of, 145–146
  Rule 50 of, 12, 38–39, 52–56, 162
  See also International Olympic Committee (IOC)
Olympic Delivery Authority (ODA), 97, 112, 114, 162
Olympic Project for Human Rights (OPHR), 46
Olympic Resistance Network, 61, 74, 81, 86, 132–133, 135, 137
Olympics, 24, 173
  activities prohibited in Olympic Charter, 52–57
  control of space and, 38–39, 76–80
  corporate sponsorship of, 100–109, 125
  critical research on, 19–20
  demolition of housing and, 110–112
  Denver’s rejection of, 22–24, 27–28, 45
  economic costs of, 70–71, 95–100, 188n41
  elite support of, 162
  indigenous people and, 63–69
  mass media and, 27–30
  media coverage of, 129–130, 140–147, 158, 163
  militarization of security and, 162–163
  nationalism and, 2, 12–13, 18, 47, 53, 127, 130, 136, 144, 173–174
  neoliberalism and, 11, 69, 71, 93–94
  political nature of, 18, 21–22
  popularity of, 13, 43, 163, 165
South African participation in, 47–51, 185n120
sustainability and, 102–103, 169
terrorism and, 37, 117
womens' participation in, 10, 18, 39
See also anti-Olympics activism; London Olympics (2012); Olympics-related activism;
Vancouver Olympics (2010)

Olympics-related activism, 39–57, 165–166, 185n135
athlete activism, 39–40, 44–46, 145–147, 156, 160–161
media coverage of, 8–9, 30, 85, 128, 155–158, 161–162
piggyjacking and, 41–42, 44, 158, 183n91
as Principled Grievance, 142148
Rio de Janeiro Olympics and, 171–173
Sochi Olympics and, 122, 164, 165, 170
South Africa and, 47–51
typology of, 44–52
See also anti-Olympics activism

Olympic Tent Village (Vancouver), 77–79, 83–84
Orwell, George, 12, 56–57, 173
Osiander, Lothar, 3, 6
Ouattara, Alassane, 148
Our Olympics, 93–94
Owens, Jesse, 24

P
Paley, Dawn, 86–88
Parezo, Nancy, 65
parrhesia, 160–161, 203n2
Paulson, Henry, 9
Paulson, Merritt, 9
Payne, Michael, 5–6, 47, 162, 171
People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals (PETA), 91–92
Perelman, Marc, 174
Perrin, Nicholas, 79, 80–81
Pickerill, Jenny, 17
piggyjacking, 41–42, 44, 158, 183n91
pirate radio, 79–80
Play Fair, 185n135
political dissent, suppression of, 8–9, 35–38, 162–163, 166
at alterglobalization protests, 89–90
during Franco regime, 8
London Olympics and, 94, 116–124, 125
in Olympic Charter, 12, 38–39, 52–56
Sochi Olympics and, 169–171
suppression of media and, 86–89
Sydney Olympics and, 52
terrorism and, 37–38, 39, 117, 136, 165
Vancouver Olympics and, 9, 58–63, 71–75
See also preemptive policing
political opportunity structure (POS), 27–28, 35, 51, 102, 127, 130, 150, 161, 163, 166, 168, 180n29
digital media and, 35, 102
faced by anti-Olympics activists, 102, 127, 150, 161–163, 166, 168, 172
Sydney Olympics and, 51
Pound, Richard, 185n134
Power of Women Group, 61, 78, 84
preconditions for collective action, 35–36, 87, 128
preemptive policing, 20, 89, 118–120, 122–123, 151–152. See also political dissent, suppression of
Principled Grievance Frame, 142–148
privatization, 11, 88, 113, 119, 144, 171
property destruction, 81–82, 133–135. See also transgressive contention
protest zones, 59, 135

R
Rajapaksa, Mahinda, 147
Ramsamy, Sam, 49
Reagan, Ronald, 11
Reclaim Shakespeare Company (RSC), 93, 94, 105–108, 126
Red Tent Campaign, 79
reflexivity, 16, 82
Rensmann, Lars, 18
Renton, David, 95, 116, 125
Richards-Ross, Sanya, 146, 155
Right to the City Coalition, 90
Rio Tinto, 94, 100, 104, 121, 151
Robertson, Gregor, 70
Robertson, Oscar, 46
Robinson, Jackie, 46
Rogers, Heather, 102
Rogge, Jacques, 21, 110
Rohrer, Finlo, 13, 28
Rolnik, Raquel, 85
Rothengatter, Werner, 162
Routledge, Paul, 85
Royal Shakespeare Company, 104–108
Rule 40 (Olympic Charter), 145–146, 166
Rule 50 (Olympic Charter), 12, 38–39, 52–56, 162
Rushton, Steve, 151
Russia. See Sochi Olympics (2014)
Rylance, Mark, 107
Safai, Parissa, 48
Sagar, Fizle, 112, 114
St. Louis Olympics (1904), 63–64
Salt Lake City Olympics (2002), 28, 85
Samaranch, Juan Antonio, 5, 10, 86
Sands, Robert, 14–15
Save Leyton Marsh, 93, 110, 112–114
scale bending, 84–85
Segerberg, Alexandra, 31, 33, 35
Senn, Alfred E., 163
Serwotka, Mark, 149, 155
Shaw, Christopher, 73–74, 131
Shepard, Benjamin, 166–167
Shirky, Clay, 33–34
Sholund, Vicky, 113–114
Sign By-Law, 58, 72, 74
Silk, Michael L., 11, 15–16
Simms, Stephen C., 65
Slavin, Martin, 97, 112
Smith, Neil, 75, 84
Smith, Tommie, 39, 45–46, 146, 148, 160–161
Snow, David, 29, 35
Sochi Olympics (2014), 20, 28, 31, 158, 164, 169–171
used by athletes, 146
See also Facebook; Internet activism; Twitter
social movement studies, 16–17, 19, 27, 29
sociology of sport, 14–15, 19–20, 178n50
Soja, Edward, 75, 90
South Africa, 39, 46–50, 173, 185n120, 185n134
South African Non-Racial Olympic Committee (SANROC), 48–51
Space Hijackers, 94–95, 119–120, 123, 127
spatial struggle, 75–79, 109–116
“Special Olympics,” 64–66
Sri Lanka, 147
Stalker, Glenn, 32
Statham, Paul, 30, 157
“Stop the Olympic Missiles” campaign, 124–125, 156
strategic incapacitation policing model, 36, 166
Stratfor Global Intelligence, 91–92
Streams of Justice, 61, 77–78, 84
Strickland, Melanie, 113
Sugden, John, 14–15
Sullivan, James E., 64–66, 187n18, 187n22
Sullivan, Sam, 76
Suter, Bobby, 3
Symmonds, Nick, 146

T
Tarrow, Sidney, 25–26, 165
television, 19, 29, 43, 51, 87, 140, 163
popularity of Olympics on, 43, 163
terrorism
at Munich Olympics, 37
security measures used to combat, 38–39, 117, 136, 165
Thatcher, Margaret, 11
38 Degrees, 101–102
Tomlinson, Alan, 14–15, 19, 41
Toogood, Colin, 92, 108–109
transgressive contention, 26, 28, 107, 150, 157–158, 166
transnational activism, 26, 39, 40, 85, 137, 159, 165
Twitter, 33–34, 33–35, 47, 87, 92, 107, 126
anti-Olympic activism and, 119–120, 146
athlete activism and, 47, 146

U
UK Tar Sands Network, 93–95, 104
unions. See labor activism

V
Van.Act!, 61, 77, 84
Vancouver Island Treaties, 68
Vancouver Media Co-op (VMC), 86–88, 137
Vancouver Olympics (2010), 20, 58–63, 70–90
anti-Olympics activism and, 58–63, 75–85
development of Olympic Village, 83–85
economic costs of, 70–71, 188n41
indigenous people and, 40, 63, 67–69, 77, 137
legacy of, 90
media coverage of, 85–89, 130–137
popularity of, 13, 43
social media activism and, 35, 87–88
suppression of political dissent and, 9, 71–75
Vidaver, Aaron, 77–78, 189n2
Vieira de Souza, Givanildo, 172
VIP driving lanes, 101, 110, 144
VIVO Media Arts Centre, 79–80, 82–83, 137
Vonn, Micheal, 71–72
W
Wagg, Stephen, 18
Walia, Harsha, 59, 78, 84–85, 89–90, 133
Wamsley, Kevin B., 19
War on Want, 94, 156
Watt, Paul, 16
Weir, Johnny, 132
Wellington, Patrick, 115
Wells, Mike, 96
Westergard-Thorpe, Alissa, 74, 133–134, 136
Whannel, Garry, 19, 97, 130–131, 156, 158
Wheaton, Belinda, 16
WikiLeaks, 91–92, 163
Wilkins, Len, 46
Williamson, Theresa, 172
Wilson, Brian, 16
Wolff, Eli, 46–47
women in sports, 10, 18, 39
Women's Olympics, 39
Wood, Lesley, 32
worker sports movement, 39
World Bank, 12, 59
World Cup, 18, 163, 169, 171–172
World Trade Organization (WTO), 12, 59
Worth, Jess, 94, 107–108
Worthy, Murray, 156–157

Y
Youth Fight for Jobs, 93, 98–99

Z
Zirin, Dave, 9 18, 41, 102, 169